

## IE to German Sound changes

PIE	Modern German	Major changes
*d̥ŋhu-	Zunge	Grimm (d > t, gh > g), anaptyxis (ŋ > un), Second Sound Shift (t > z), weakening of final vowel to schwa
1. *k <sup>w</sup> ód		
2. *Hesti		
3. *bhr̥ǵh		
4. *tr̥b-		
5. *spreg-ono		
6. *Heǵ-		
7. *pisk-		
8. *oktou		
9. *dol-jon		
10. *leukt		
11. *nasō-		