

Apply Grimm's Law to the underlined consonants. [Answer Key]

<u>PIE</u>	<u>PGmc</u>
1. * <u>gh</u> ostis "stranger"	*gastiz "Gast"
2. *a <u>b</u> el- "apple"	*aplaz "Apfel"
3. * <u>k</u> at <u>s</u> "fight"	*hapuz "Kampf"
4. * <u>d</u> emrom- "build"	*temran "Zimmer"
5. * <u>s</u> kai- "to gleam, shine"	*skīnan "scheinen"
6. * <u>d</u> hew <u>b</u> u- "deep"	*deupaz "tief"
7. * <u>w</u> ergom "work"	*werkan (related to "Werk", also Dutch "werken")
8. * <u>g</u> wous "cow"	*kwon "Kuh"
9. * <u>g</u> hans "water bird"	*gans "Gans"
10. * <u>d</u> hreib <u>h</u> - "to drive, push"	*drīban "treiben"
11. * <u>ek</u> ^w os "horse"	*ehwaz "Ross"
12. * <u>k</u> aptos- "caught"	*haftjan "to capture"
13. * <u>pel</u> (i)s- "rock, cliff"	*felzam- "Fels"
14. * <u>k</u> l <u>d</u> o- "to strike, cut"	*hultam- "Holz"
15. * h ₂ egs "axle"	*aks "Achse"
16. * <u>b</u> hend <u>h</u> - "to tie"	*bindan "binden"
17. * <u>s</u> ker- "to cut"	*sker- "scheren"
18. * <u>g</u> wen- "woman, wife"	*kwēniz "Weib, Frau" (but English "queen")
19. * <u>s</u> per- "spear, pole"	*sparron "Speer"